Social paper: Artificial intelligence meets mental health

Raymond Bond, Ulster University, UK

Our recent projects involve, 1) using artificial intelligence (AI) to understand users of emental health services using user-event log analysis and unsupervised machine learning, and 2) developing new AI tools such as chatbots for interacting with mental health support services. Regarding the former, we have analysed helpline caller data from 3.5 million calls using k-means clustering to determine archetypical caller characteristics and have developed decision trees to predict these caller types, allowing for enhanced operational management within helplines [1-2]. We have also analysed user log data to uncover archetypical users of a maternal mental health smart phone app (called Moment Health). Both studies resulted in a new data analytics pipeline known as Health Interaction Log Data Analytics (HILDA) [3]. In addition, we have developed chatbots for delivering mental health services given they provide conversational support to those in need 24 hours a day [4-6]. We are involved in an ESRC funded project (INSPIRE) and a H2020 project (MENHIR) on the development of chatbots for mental health support. In conclusion, we have substantial experience in using AI for understanding users of digital mental health services and for developing new e-mental health tools. I would be delighted to interact with other delegates in this workshop and would be excited to attend.

- [1] Grigorash A, O'Neill S, Bond R, Ramsey C, Armour C, Mulvenna MD. Predicting Caller Type From a Mental Health and Well-Being Helpline: Analysis of Call Log Data. JMIR mental health. 2018 Apr;5(2).
- [2] O'Neill S, Bond RR, Grigorash A, Ramsey C, Armour C, Mulvenna MD. Data analytics of call log data to identify caller behaviour patterns from a mental health and well-being helpline. Health informatics journal. 2018 Sep 17:1460458218792668
- [3] Mulvenna MD, Bond RB, Grigorash A, O'Neill S, Ryan AA. HILDA-A Health Interaction Log Data Analysis Workflow to Aid Understanding of Usage Patterns and Behaviours. Inno. Symposium on Social Interactions in Complex Intelligent Systems (SICIS-2018) 2018 Apr (pp. 4-6).
- [4] Cameron G, Cameron D, Megaw G, Bond R, Mulvenna M, O'Neill S, Armour C, McTear M. Towards a chatbot for digital counselling. InProceedings of the 31st British Computer Society Human Computer Interaction Conference 2017 Jul 3 (p. 24). BCS Learning & Development Ltd.
- [5] Cameron G, Cameron D, Megaw G, Bond R, Mulvenna M, O'Neill S, Armour C, McTear M. Best Practices for Designing Chatbots in Mental Healthcare—A Case Study on iHelpr. InProceedings of the 32nd International BCS Human Computer Interaction Conference 2018 Jul 4 (p. 129). BCS Learning & Development Ltd.
- [6] Cameron G, Cameron D, Megaw G, Bond R, Mulvenna M, O'Neill S, Armour C, McTear M. Back to the future: lessons from knowledge engineering methodologies for chatbot design and development. InProceedings of the 32nd International BCS Human Computer Interaction Conference 2018 Jul 4 (p. 153). BCS Learning & Development Ltd.